1	
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
3	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Criminal Action
) No. 21-00292
4	Plaintiff,)
5	vs.)
6	CHRISTOPHER JOHN WORRELL,) Washington, DC) October 13, 2021
7	Defendant.) 10:13 a.m.
8	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *)
9	
10	TRANSCRIPT OF SHOW CAUSE HEARING CONDUCTED IN PERSON/VIA ZOOM
11	BEFORE THE HONORABLE ROYCE C. LAMBERTH,
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
13	
14	APPEARANCES:
15	FOR THE GOVERNMENT: WILLIAM K. DREHER, ESQ. UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
16	700 Stewart Street Suite 5220
17	Seattle, Washington 98101
18	FOR THE DEFENDANT: ALEX R. STAVROU, SR., ESQ.
19	ALEX R. STAVROU, P.A. 13046 Racetrack Road
20	Suite 333
	Tampa, Florida 33626
21	REPORTED BY: LISA EDWARDS, RDR, CRR
22	Official Court Reporter United States District Court for the
23	District of Columbia 333 Constitution Avenue, NW
24	Room 6706
25	Washington, DC 20001 (202) 354-3269

1 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Your Honor, we're on the 2 record for Criminal Case 21-292, the United States of 3 America versus Christopher John Worrell. Counsel, please identify yourselves for the 4 5 record. 6 MR. DREHER: Good morning, your Honor. William 7 Dreher for the United States. MR. STAVROU: Good morning, your Honor. Alex 8 9 Stavrou on behalf of Mr. Worrell. 10 THE COURT: Thank you. THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Mr. Copeland, if you could 11 12 please approach the lectern and identify the individuals you 13 have with you in court today. 14 MR. COPELAND: Good morning, your Honor. My name 15 is Chad Copeland. I'm Deputy Attorney General from the 16 Office of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia. 17 With me today in the courtroom is the Director of 18 the Department of Corrections, Quincy Booth; the Deputy 19 Director, Wanda Patten; the General Counsel, Eric Glover; 20 the Assistant General Counsel, Michelle Wilson; Beth Jordan, 21 who is DOC's medical director; and Eleni O'Donovan, a doctor 22 from Unity Healthcare. 23 THE COURT: Okay. Before we go forward, I need to 24 clear one thing with Mr. Stavrou. 25 As we talked about yesterday, Mr. Stavrou, the

Court's ability to go forward like this has been hampered by the unbelievably harmful, to the Court, lack of cooperation by the D.C. Department of Corrections in suddenly on September 13th deciding it would no longer make available to the Court the four rooms that had been made available in the past after the pandemic occurred for video hearings. And they cut it to two for the District Court on September 30th, effective immediately.

And I had to already cancel hearings that I had set in advance after September 13th and could not have statuses by video, could not set this by video yesterday or today, because there has to be more advance notice and there's such limited availability of the rooms to conduct videos because the Department of Corrections has refused to cooperate with this Court in making more rooms available.

And so it makes it virtually impossible to set anything like this on short notice.

Defendants here for a live hearing. One of the two was transported here and had been tested, but the results of the test were not known as to whether he was COVID positive or not. So once he got here, the marshals simply sent him back because they were worried about exposure to other defendants and marshals here in the courthouse. And so I was not able to conduct the hearing here anyway then, because I couldn't

even do a live hearing because of the incompetence of the jail officials in not telling the marshals what the result of the test was. It turned out it was negative, so everything was all just a complete screw-up.

So that's how I start this hearing. I have to see if your client is willing to consent to going forward without his presence today. When I discussed that with you yesterday, you said because of problems with the jail it was virtually unlikely that you would be able to contact your client since you had to make arrangements in advance and very unlikely you'd be able to actually discuss this with your client before today, but you were willing to go forward and waive his presence for the purposes of today.

Do you want to discuss our discussion about this or say anything else about that today?

MR. STAVROU: No, sir. I was fortunate enough this morning that Mr. Worrell was able to make an attorney-client-privileged call to me. It was very early this morning, somewhat unexpected. He did not expect to appear at this hearing based on the short notice. So I believe, sir, that based on my discussions with him this morning, that we can consent to a waiver of his appearance for purposes of this hearing.

THE COURT: Thank you very much.

So I'll show Defendant waives.

1 Mr. Copeland, in response to the order to show 2 cause, I received an email last night with things that you 3 were seeking to file at 7:00. So I did receive that last 4 night. 5 MR. COPELAND: Thank you. 6 THE COURT: If you want to go ahead, then, I'll 7 hear what you have to say. MR. COPELAND: Sure. I'll just briefly summarize 8 9 what we put in our papers. 10 We ask the Court not to enter civil contempt 11 against the Director or against the Deputy Director. Civil 12 contempt is a remedial sanction designed to coerce 13 compliance with a court order. 14 We provided Dr. Wilson's narrative notes --15 narrative specialty notes to the Marshals Service yesterday 16 afternoon. There is no noncompliance to remedy at this 17 point. 18 And then additionally, we will -- I would like the 19 Court to know that in terms of complying, the administrative 20 staff in the Medical Department do not work on the weekends 21 or holidays. So this was turned around within one business 22 day. We recognize that the Court wished that it had 23 happened faster, and this is a lesson that the Department of 24 Corrections will learn moving forward.

We also realize that in communicating with the

25

letter as well.

Marshals Office that the explanation that the Defendant here would be going for an additional trip to see Dr. Wilson on Thursday may have appeared to the Marshals Service that we were saying we would not respond until after that visit.

And that was not the Department -
THE COURT: That was the way I read Ms. Wilson's

MR. COPELAND: I recognize why that was read that way, your Honor. And so there's a communication lesson for the Department as well.

We always intended to produce what we had immediately and then supplement with the results of the visit on the 14th.

THE COURT: Let me ask this, because I have been pressing the U.S. Attorney for this record of his treatment of his hand since September 18th. I became concerned. I was trying to write an opinion by September 18th dealing with his outstanding medical issues. And I was pretty satisfied on September 18th that D.C. was on top of the issues regarding his cancer treatment.

I was dumbfounded when I realized that there was no explanation for what was then in his medical records about why he had not been properly treated for the wrist.

And I contacted Mr. Dreher. I'd attempted to contact

Mr. Pierce, who was then the Defendant's attorney. That was

during this period when Mr. Pierce was unavailable to be contacted. I understand from other sources -- he's now withdrawn in this case. But I understand from other sources he was having a COVID problem himself at that point and was unable to respond.

But I did talk to Mr. Dreher at that time, and I asked him to supplement the record with what he could find out because I could not rule on the outstanding motion that then existed because there was not adequate information in the record about the hand and why he had not received the operation that had been recommended by the doctor for the hand.

And I saw in the record that he had broken his hand on May 16th, that he had been taken to the hospital emergency room that day or the next day, that he had gone back and then seen this expert, orthopedic expert, which is all proper. And I saw in the record that had been filed with me then -- I've forgotten the date that I first saw it, but in any event I knew in September from the record that the expert had recommended in June that he have an operation on the hand.

And I did not understand why there was still no operation. I asked Mr. Dreher what he could do about supplementing the record, and he filed a supplement to the record shortly thereafter and said he had filed everything

he could get, which did not answer the question.

United States Marshal for this district, Lamont Ruffin, and told him that I was not satisfied with the treatment that he was getting and that the marshals should look into that, since the Marshal is ultimately responsible. If the D.C.

Jail was not going to provide the proper treatment, I wanted him moved. And I thought other prisoners might need to be moved from the D.C. Jail if they weren't going to get proper treatment at the jail. I don't know the reason for not getting the proper treatment. But in any event, I asked the Marshal to look into it.

And an exchange of correspondence then went out between the Marshal and the jail. And as a followup to my conversation with the Marshal, he sent a September 22nd -- his staff sent a September 22nd very specific request to the jail to give him Dr. Wilson's notes. So that has been pending since September 22nd. So this is from a May break of the hand, a June 10th recommendation by Dr. Wilson to do surgery on the hand, a September 22nd request that these notes be produced.

So you can imagine my surprise, then, Thursday last week when the U.S. Attorney and Mr. Stavrou filed with me a status report saying this couldn't be done because the Marshal had not approved the operation. It was news to the

1 Marshal when I called him up and said: Marshal Ruffin, why 2 are you holding this up? It was news to him as well, since 3 they were still awaiting these notes. And they could not 4 approve it without the notes. They had never been given the 5 notes. 6 So I issued that order on Friday, asking for the 7 notes forthwith. And I don't know from what you provided last night -- how did the notes magically appear and why 8 9 were they never given to Mr. Dreher? Mr. Dreher had been 10 asking for them and was never able to get them. I had been 11 asking for them and never got them. The Marshal asked for 12 them in writing September 22nd and never got them. Where 13 did they suddenly come from? 14 MR. COPELAND: The notes --15 THE COURT: How did they suddenly come in late? 16 After I set this trial of the D.C. Department of Corrections 17 Director and the Warden, then suddenly they appear. Where 18 have they been? 19 MR. COPELAND: Your Honor, they were part of the 20 information in the possession of the Department of 21 Corrections. They were not part of the electronic medical 22 record. And so in terms of producing --23 THE COURT: Well, where were they? 24

 $$\operatorname{MR}.$ COPELAND: They were in the possession -- in a file for the Defendant.

25

1 THE COURT: Why were they not given to the 2 marshals in September, if not before? 3 MR. COPELAND: Your Honor, I don't know. And I 4 don't understand what happened. I think there was an 5 understanding that we were providing his entire medical 6 record in terms of the electronic medical record. And then 7 thus, we thought that we were complying. The notes issue is a Howard University Hospital 8 9 record that we had a copy of after his visits, and so those 10 were added to the electronic medical record now. I think -- all I can say is it stems from DOC 11 12 producing its records versus the records from Howard 13 University Hospital. But now they are -- they are now and 14 going forward will be part of the electronic medical record. 15 So this will never happen again. 16 THE COURT: When I ordered them on Friday, they 17 were in the Department of Corrections' possession. They 18 were not forthwith produced. Why? 19 MR. COPELAND: Respectfully, your Honor, we 20 believe that they were produced forthwith. They were turned 21 around the next business day. It was a matter of 22 scanning --23 THE COURT: Only after I set the contempt trial. 24 MR. COPELAND: No, your Honor. As Mr. Glover's 25 declaration sets out, he spoke with Medical the afternoon --

1 on Friday afternoon when he received your order. And then 2 on Tuesday morning, a member of Ms. Wilson from the 3 Department of Corrections General Counsel's Office followed 4 up with Medical to make sure that those notes were coming. 5 They were being scanned and then added to the electronic 6 medical record as of Tuesday morning. 7 And so though your Honor's order came out before 8 we made the production, it was not the impetus for the 9 production. We intended to comply as soon as we received it 10 on Friday. THE COURT: Well, no one knew you intended to 11 12 comply, because Ms. Wilson's letter indicated you weren't 13 going to do anything until this additional interview by 14 Dr. Wilson. 15 Now, tell me about this letter of this Doctor --16 whoever it is here -- O'Donovan. Tell me how that came 17 about. That's very suspicious to me. 18 MR. COPELAND: Specifically, your Honor, which 19 letter? We do have Dr. O'Donovan here, if the Court has 20 questions for her. THE COURT: 10-7-21. The statement from 21 22 Dr. O'Donovan. 23 MR. COPELAND: I'm sorry, your Honor. I'm not in 24 possession of what you're talking about. But I'm happy to 25 speak with my client to figure out --

1 THE COURT: I'll hand it down to you. (Tenders document to counsel.) 2 3 She was talking about how to talk Dr. Wilson into 4 changing his mind about the surgery. 5 MR. COPELAND: My understanding, your Honor, on 6 this issue is that DOC's medical staff felt that they got 7 some mixed signals from Dr. Wilson in terms of the necessity for the surgery. He was there in June at Howard. He was 8 9 there in July at Howard. And that their interpretation of 10 what information they were receiving from Dr. Wilson was not 11 clear anymore and that they wanted --12 THE COURT: Well, the medical records after each 13 time he was there continued to say: Waiting for OR. So 14 there's no ambiguity in the medical records. All throughout 15 that, every time he went to Howard, they said they're just 16 waiting on the operating room. 17 MR. COPELAND: I understand, your Honor. 18 I'm relaying what I understand to have been the 19 concern, that there was some ambiguity that was communicated 20 from Howard to our staff at DOC as to the necessity of the 21 medical, notwithstanding what's in the records. 22 THE COURT: I really can't accept that 23 explanation. 24 MR. COPELAND: You know, I understand the Court's 25 position. That is our understanding. Again, I have

1 Dr. O'Donovan here, if the Court would like some 2 clarification in terms of the document you just handed me 3 from the EMR. THE COURT: Do you have any evidence you want to 4 5 put on other than what we've already talked about? 6 I need that back. It's my only copy. 7 MR. COPELAND: (Tendering document to the Court) Sure. 8 9 In terms of evidence, your Honor, no. I think we 10 would stand on the declaration in terms of responding to the 11 Court's order and again urge that because the noncompliance 12 has now been remedied that there's no need to issue a 13 finding of civil contempt. 14 I'd also stress just again for the Court that the 15 communication issues on Friday in terms of our compliance 16 are lessons that we learned. We also -- you know, the 17 General Counsel of the Department of Corrections and my 18 Office of the Attorney General are committed to making sure 19 that the Court feels that the District is responsive to its 20 concerns. And so we remain available anytime that the Court 21 has questions or concerns. 22 THE COURT: What happens when something like this 23 occurs, where surgery is recommended in June and it's still 24 not happened? Does no one care? Does no one follow up?

Does no one do anything? It just goes into Never Never

25

1 Land, like this one? 2 MR. COPELAND: No, your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Well, what's happened since then? MR. COPELAND: In terms of that specific issue, I 4 5 can't speak specifically beyond what's in the medical 6 records, which the Court has already reviewed. 7 But residents at the D.C. Jail, particularly those 8 with chronic conditions or ongoing medical issues, they 9 receive ongoing care and treatment and check to make sure 10 that their medical needs are met. 11 THE COURT: Well, his medical need hasn't been met 12 since June. He's needed an operation. He hasn't gotten it. 13 The Marshals Service has been asking for this documentation 14 about the need for it so they could approve it. They 15 haven't been able to get it. It took a court order from me 16 and a threat of contempt to finally get the record needed to 17 get it approved. 18 Why did that occur? 19 MR. COPELAND: It's a --20 THE COURT: And no one noticed at the jail that 21 he's sitting there in pain all this time? 22 MR. COPELAND: I believe that he has been seen, 23 your Honor, since July, so he is receiving ongoing 24 treatment. And as part of that treatment, there's a regular 25 examination to make sure that people are healthy, that their

1 needs are being met, that there are questions asked about 2 how they're doing. So he is receiving ongoing care. 3 There's no question about that. 4 This issue on the surgery is, as I've explained, 5 one where Medical's understanding was that there was some 6 ambiguity as to whether it was needed. The visit tomorrow 7 should clarify that beyond any doubt, and this will no 8 longer be a question. 9 THE COURT: You can sit down, Mr. Copeland. 10 Let me hear from the Defendant's lawyer next. Mr. Stavrou? 11 12 MR. STAVROU: (No audible response.) 13 THE COURT: You're muted. 14 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Mr. Stavrou, you're muted. 15 MR. STAVROU: My apologies. Thank you. 16 I would like to express some concerns, your Honor. 17 First, as the Court is aware and the Court pointed out, this 18 injury occurred on May 16th of 2021. There is some line of 19 reasoning that, had there been proper and immediate medical 20 intervention with orthopedic-type services, that the surgery 21 may not have been required. 22 So that takes us to June 11th, where I would 23 concur with the Court that the surgery at that point was 24 recommended. I do not believe that there is any ambiguity 25 in the medical records in regards to whether or not that

surgical procedure was not recommended or that there was some gray area where it could be determined, that that's not the case.

The bigger concern for my client, your Honor, is that we're talking about a broken wrist. And my client, as the Court is aware, has been recommended for chemotherapy, more specifically a six-month-type chemotherapy program, and has also been recommended for radiation.

And there are grave concerns that if they're going to treat something that requires surgery, albeit minor compared to chemotherapy, in the same manner, that this is going to be what amounts to cruel and unusual punishment for my client, especially if, for example, the jail can't keep up with doctor visits, prior doctor visits on a schedule pursuant to a chemotherapy regimen, anticipating any of his needs such as nausea, pain or any of the other side effects of chemotherapy.

And so my client and I have grave concerns that going forward that they're not going to be paying attention to his needs. And if they slide some papers into a file or don't pay attention to him for months at a time, the end result is either going to be the complete detriment to his health and possibly the worst-case scenario, which could be, you know, major illness or death.

And so my client has grave concerns going forward

about the care that he was expecting to receive and the care that he will need in regards to not only the wrist, but the chemotherapy.

THE COURT: Mr. Dreher?

MR. DREHER: Thank you, your Honor.

I think that the Court accurately set forth the timeline in this matter. Obviously, when the Government has received medical records from the D.C. Jail, we have provided those to the Court on an ongoing basis in an attempt to ensure that the Court was aware of these developments as they occurred.

When the medical records indicated that

Mr. Worrell was awaiting an OR date which, as the Court

noted, was the note that was in the medical records for

several months following the visit with Dr. Wilson back in

June of 2021, the Government's understanding at the time

based on those records is that it was a nonemergency issue

that just needed -- essentially, he needed a surgery date

for that to take place.

As the Court noted, in late September or actually more accurately from the Government, from the U.S.

Attorney's Office's perspective, it was early October when we learned that there was this issue of the notes from that original visit not having been provided and that that was the reason that the U.S. Marshal's medical team was unable

to approve the request to leave.

And then, as the Court again accurately relayed, that is when we started inquiring with the marshals about whether they had been able to receive those notes. And as of last Thursday, they had not.

The only other thing I would say here is -- so the Government does understand and appreciate the Court's concern about that delay. It is a delay of a different nature than what the Office understood over the last few months.

The only other thing I would say is -- and I think the record bears this out, as has been litigated over the last few months in these several motions for reconsideration -- the Government does believe that Mr. Worrell is receiving treatment on a timely basis for his cancer, which is obviously a serious condition, and that he just recently obviously received the results of several biopsies. They've come up with a management and treatment plan for that.

So I did just want in response to some of the concerns noted by Mr. Stavrou -- I did just want to note that the record at least indicates that over the last several months Mr. Worrell has been seen a half dozen to a dozen times by either specialists or those at the D.C. Jail that are on his care team to address specifically those

1 concerns. And he's had a number of diagnostic procedures 2 that were aimed at figuring out the appropriate course of 3 treatment for him and what stage his cancer was at. 4 Aside from those updates, your Honor, the 5 Government has no further argument with respect to the issue 6 of the show cause hearing. 7 THE COURT: It seems it would be simpler to do this now rather than later. 8 9 Mr. Copeland, you might not know, so maybe you 10 want to consult with one of the medical people here. But 11 can you outline for me what happens during this cancer 12 treatment? Does he go on a medical ward for the period of 13 convalescence? Or how is that handled at the jail when he's 14 in chemo and radiation? Is he going to be in a medical ward 15 or how does that work? You might fill me in a little more 16 so I'm a little bit more comfortable with how this is going 17 to happen. 18 MR. COPELAND: Your Honor, this is Dr. Eleni 19 O'Donovan. She's a doctor with Unity Healthcare who can 20 provide an answer to the Court's question. 21 THE COURT: Okay. 22 DR. O'DONOVAN: Good morning, your Honor. 23 It actually depends. We have an infirmary at the

It actually depends. We have an infirmary at the jail. Depending on what the course of treatment is and what we expect the effects to be on the patient, if there's going

24

25

```
1
       to be a lot of side effects, this is probably a more intense
2
       chemotherapy regimen. So I would anticipate some of those.
 3
       We generally admit people to the infirmary. There is a
 4
       24-hour provider there. There is 24-hour nursing. We can
 5
       give frequently dosed medications for pain and for nausea,
 6
       for vomiting, additional nutritional support, things like
 7
       that.
 8
                 So occasionally, patients do not want to be there
 9
       because it is more of a medical unit. It's a little bit
10
       more restrictive. But it would depend on the medical need.
11
       And we follow the recommendations of the treating
12
       oncologist.
13
                 THE COURT: And the oncologist is going to be from
14
       Howard?
15
                 DR. O'DONOVAN: Correct.
16
                 THE COURT: Okay. And the oncologist is
17
       administering that at Howard or how does that work?
18
                 DR. O'DONOVAN: It depends on whether it's an
19
       infusion therapy or a pill. Sometimes we administer it on
20
       the schedule given by the oncologist. If it's an infusion,
21
       then the Department of Corrections transfers the patient.
22
       The same for radiation, if it's indicated.
23
                 THE COURT: But the radiation would be there at
24
       the jail?
25
                 DR. O'DONOVAN: Obviously, no. At Howard.
```

1 THE COURT: Oh, at Howard? DR. O'DONOVAN: Yes. DOC would transport. 2 3 THE COURT: Now, if he has the hand surgery, how is that going to work in connection with this chemo? 4 5 DR. O'DONOVAN: So it's a good question. I don't 6 know that I completely have the answer. I think we'll know 7 more tomorrow after he meets with Dr. Wilson, if Dr. Wilson 8 is going to proceed with surgery, which was a question when 9 I spoke to him last week. If he proceeds, then it depends. 10 Sometimes patients are admitted for one or two nights; 11 sometimes a day surgery and we transport in the morning and 12 then receive them again at the infirmary for pain control, 13 wound care and postoperative observation. 14 THE COURT: Thank you. 15 MR. COPELAND: Anything further from me, your 16 Honor? 17 THE COURT: No. Do you have anything else you 18 want to say? 19 MR. COPELAND: No, your Honor. Thank you. 20 THE COURT: Based on the record before me, I find 21 that the Warden and the Director of the D.C. Department of 22 Corrections are both in contempt of this Court's order by 23 their failure to forthwith produce the record that they 24 finally produced of the notes of Dr. Wilson. 25 I find it inexcusable that they were not earlier

produced. But that was not contempt. It was contempt when they didn't produce them forthwith when I ordered it on Friday.

And the communication back to the Court on Monday that led the Court to conclude that they weren't going to produce anything further until after Dr. Wilson interviewed the Defendant again, it was clear to the Court that they had given the back of the hand to the Court, that they had no intention of doing anything further. They did not communicate to the Court. They intended not to do anything further except have Dr. Wilson make a further interview of the Defendant.

And then that last little note from this Dr. Eleni O'Donovan made clear that they were then going to try to persuade Dr. Wilson to change his recommendation and not recommend the surgery.

It's clear to the Court what was up with these Defendants, and they were clearly in contempt of this Court's order.

They are found in contempt of Court. There is no further sanction available in civil contempt at this time.

At this time, because I conclude that there is no explanation provided for the failure of the D.C. Department of Corrections, it's more than just inept and bureaucratic shuffling of papers. I find that the civil rights of the

Defendant have been abridged. I don't know if it's because he's a January 6th Defendant or not. But I find that this matter should be referred to the Attorney General of the United States. I will do so by order for a civil rights investigation of whether the D.C. Department of Corrections is violating the civil rights of January 6th Defendants by engaging in the conduct in this and maybe other cases as well. It's clear to me that the rights of this Defendant were violated by the D.C. Department of Corrections in this case. And it is apparent that there is more going on here than just laying aside these papers. The Court will be in recess. (Proceedings concluded.)

1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, LISA EDWARDS, RDR, CRR, do hereby
4	certify that the foregoing constitutes a true and accurate
5	transcript of my stenographic notes, and is a full, true,
6	and complete transcript of the proceedings produced to the
7	best of my ability.
8	Please note: This hearing occurred
9	during the COVID-19 pandemic and is therefore subject to the
10	technological limitations of reporting remotely.
11	
12	Dated this 13th day of October, 2021.
13	
14	<u>/s/ Lisa Edwards, RDR, CRR</u> Official Court Reporter
15	United States District Court for the District of Columbia
16	333 Constitution Avenue, NW, Room 6706 Washington, DC 20001
17	(202) 354-3269
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	